

1196

1912 Dates J-BK

Taher ibn Aflah in 1196  
constructed the first  
observatory at Seville

1196-1197

### Fourth Movement of Crusades

German bairns and their followers  
start this crusade

Battle of Jaffa: Christians won

Battle of Thiron: Christians lost

~~Leader~~? Leader: Sphædin

The Christian forces became  
demoralized and returned home.

1196

Philip repudiates Isabella, marries  
Agnes of Meran

1196

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Diet of Würzburg

Italy & Germany